

PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF THE FORMATION OF MILITARY IMAGES IN HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS

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Abstract: The personal, spiritual, and physical development of students plays an important role in the educational process. The formation of military images in students is one of the factors of particular importance in their psychological development. In particular, the formation of military images in high school students plays an important role in educating them in patriotism, defense, and a sense of responsibility to humanity and society. The formation of such images helps not only prepare them for military service, but also in preparing students socially, morally, and spiritually.

Keywords: Developing a sense of patriotism, Increasing physical and mental strength, Formation of moral values, Heroism and a sense of responsibility, Enthusiasm and willpower, Youth and cognitive development

Main part: Military images are a system of knowledge, concepts, and ideas related to the military sphere and military service, which helps students understand their attitude to military activity, as well as the goals, essence, and place of military service in society. As senior high school students form their own personal opinions, their perceptions of the military field play an important role. They imagine themselves as military service, patriotism, and strong-willed individuals, which motivates them to be ready to take on future civic and military responsibilities.

The following goals can be achieved by forming military perceptions in senior high school students:

- ❖ Developing a sense of patriotism: To form in students a conscious perception of responsibility for the homeland and the need to protect it.
- ❖ Increasing physical and mental strength: To engage students in the physical and psychological demands of military service and prepare them for this field.
- ❖ Forming moral values: To convey to students the qualities necessary for military service, such as moral standards, responsibility, discipline, and dedication.

Psychological characteristics and the importance of education

Senior high school students experience major changes in their lives. Their psychological development allows them to absorb new knowledge, manage their emotions, and form their own worldview. The following psychological characteristics should be given special attention when forming military images:

- ✓ Identification and ideal personalities: Students have a sense of self-responsibility towards a social group, society, or nation. In forming images of military service, it is important to encourage students to identify with positive military personalities. These ideal personalities motivate students to serve in the military and help them define life goals.
- ✓ Heroism and a sense of responsibility: By accepting responsibility and imagining heroism in students, their formation as purposeful and selfless individuals is ensured. In forming military images, it is especially important to promote responsibility among students, such as heroism, overcoming hardships, and appreciating friendship.

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- ✓ **Enthusiasm and Willpower:** Senior high school students need to have great willpower in making decisions about various aspects of life. These qualities are very important in military service and help increase their psychological readiness. Thus, psychological qualities such as self-control, patience, and endurance are formed in students.
- ✓ **Age and cognitive development:** As students move into senior high school, their worldview expands and they are able to understand complex concepts. At this age, introducing topics such as military concepts, strategies, and combat psychology provides students with important knowledge and forms pleasant fantasies in them.

Strategies for forming military images in the light of psychological characteristics of high school students

- ✓ **Introducing military history and culture:** Introducing students to the military historical achievements of their nation, strengthens their sense of patriotism. Also, providing information about the activities of military heroes and great people, instills self-respect and pride in students.
- ✓ **Explaining human rights and military ethics:** Explaining the ethical principles of military service, human rights and responsibility to society, develops responsible qualities such as justice, sincerity, and discipline in students.
- ✓ **Psychological preparation:** Providing students with psychological knowledge such as stress management, coping with physical and mental difficulties, and developing motivation and resilience to achieve goals helps prepare them for future military or civilian activities.
- ✓ **Military simulations and role-playing games:** Explaining military activities to students through interactive methods in education, teaching them to simulate combat situations, carry out group work and make strategic decisions forms their military vision.

The following psychological characteristics are important in the formation of military views:

Perspective: In the formation of military visions, it is necessary to create an opportunity for self-expression of perspective and independence. **Rewarding:** It is important to reward students, encourage them and support them. in their knowledge rather than criticizing their achievements. **Support:** It is psychologically important to appreciate the skills of students, support them, not to help develop their military vision, but to support their ideas. **Encouraging creative activity:** Involving students in creative activities, striving for innovation and expanding opportunities to express their ideas. is important in the formation of military images. **Concepts and feelings:** The development of students' concepts is important in helping them express their thoughts and build their military forces. **imaginations.** Knowledge of the factors and conditions that positively affect the development and change of the psyche of people of different ages and genders, the spiritual and physical maturity of all nations and peoples living in our country, and their effective use. finally becomes a necessity.

Conclusion: The formation of military images in high school students not only helps them prepare for future military service, but also helps them develop social responsibility, moral values, and strong-willed personalities. Psychologically correct approaches and innovative pedagogical methods in the formation of military images, educational methods that correspond to the emotional and intellectual development of students are important. Such approaches serve not only to prepare students for military service, but also to educate responsible, patriotic, and morally strong individuals in society.

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