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INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO TEACHING ENGLISH TO PRESCHOOL CHILDREN

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Abstract: Preschool children exhibit a higher capacity for learning foreign languages compared to older children. Their educational progress heavily relies on using age-appropriate and engaging teaching methods. This article explores the role of innovative approaches, including modern technologies, short poems, and interactive activities, in fostering interest, expanding vocabulary, and enhancing pronunciation during English learning sessions.

Keywords: Preschool education, foreign language acquisition, innovative teaching methods, vocabulary development, speech development, multimedia tools, interactive learning, short poems, engaging activities, child-centered approach visual learning, pronunciation improvement, attention span play-based learning, technology integration

Introduction

Teaching preschool children requires a tailored approach, considering their natural curiosity and limited attention span. Traditional teaching methods, such as repetitive verbal instruction, often fail to capture their interest. Instead, interactive and technology-driven approaches can provide better results by making lessons more engaging. Children are naturally drawn to colorful visuals, animated content, and dynamic activities, which can significantly enhance their learning experience.

The role of poems in speech development

Short, simple English poems are an effective tool for developing children's speech and improving their pronunciation. Poems with rhythmic and repetitive patterns are particularly suitable for preschoolers. For example:

- *Walking, walking*
- *Hop, hop, hop*
- *Running, running, running*

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These playful and easy-to-pronounce phrases help strengthen memory and pronunciation. Incorporating music or actions into the recitation process further engages children and makes learning enjoyable.

Utilizing modern technologies

Multimedia tools are essential for capturing the attention of young learners. Videos, animations, and interactive games provide an immersive experience that traditional methods cannot achieve. Bright visuals and engaging sounds not only attract children but also help expand their virtual and visual understanding of the world. For instance:

1. Interactive language apps allow children to practice vocabulary with instant feedback.
2. Animated videos teach new words in context, enhancing comprehension.
3. Educational games make repetition fun and help reinforce learning.

Enhancing vocabulary through engagement

Building a rich vocabulary requires interactive and structured activities. The following steps can be applied:

1. Introduce simple, familiar words that are easy to pronounce.
2. Use pictures, animations, and tangible objects to associate words with meanings.
3. Reinforce vocabulary through songs, rhymes, and repetitive activities.

External and internal factors in speech development

Children's speech development is influenced by both external and internal factors.

- **External factors** include interactions with parents, teachers, and peers, as well as exposure to a language-rich environment. For example, children actively participating in English conversations are more likely to develop strong linguistic skills.
- **Internal factors** involve the biological and cognitive readiness of children, such as the development of their speech organs and mental ability to process language over time.

Conclusion

Combining traditional and innovative teaching methods is essential for effectively teaching English to preschool children. Short poems, interactive tools, and modern technologies not only make lessons engaging but also expand children's vocabulary, improve their pronunciation, and enhance their imagination. By leveraging these methods, educators can create a more dynamic and effective learning environment.

Recommendations

1. Integrate multimedia tools into every lesson to enhance engagement.
2. Select age-appropriate materials with simple pronunciation and meaningful content.
3. Employ interactive and enjoyable activities to sustain children's attention and motivation.

Adopting these innovative strategies ensures better preparation for children to acquire and use foreign languages confidently in their early years.

KICHIK YOSHDAGI BOLALARGA INGLIZ TILINI O'RGATISHDA INNOVATSION YONDASHUVLAR

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Annotatsiya: Kichik yoshdagi bolalarning xorijiy tillarni o'zlashtirish qobiliyati katta yoshdagi o'smirlarga qaraganda yuqoriroq bo'lgani sababli, ularning ta'lim jarayonida zamonaviy metodlardan foydalanish muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Ushbu maqola bolalarning e'tiborini jalb qilish, qiziqishlarini oshirish, va ingliz tilini o'zlashtirishda texnologiyalar hamda innovatsion yondashuvlarning rolini tahlil qiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: Maktabgacha ta'lim, xorijiy tilni o'zlashtirish, innovatsion o'qitish usullari, lug'at boyligini oshirish, nutq rivoji, multimedia vositalari, interaktiv o'qitish, kichik hajmli she'rlar, qiziqarli mashg'ulotlar, bola markazli yondashuv, vizual ta'lim, talaffuzni yaxshilash, diqqatni jamlash qobiliyati, o'yin asosidagi o'qitish, texnologiyani integratsiya qilish

Kirish

Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar uchun ta'lim jarayonining muvaffaqiyatli bo'lishi, avvalo, ularga mos o'qitish metodlarini tanlashga bog'liq. Shu yoshdagi bolalar tabiiy ravishda qiziqqon bo'lib, ular turli xil rang-barang o'yinlar, texnologik vositalar va interaktiv materiallarga nisbatan ijobiy munosabatda bo'ladi. Biroq, faqat o'qituvchining ovozi yoki an'anaviy yondashuvlar ba'zi bolalarga yetarli bo'lmasligi kuzatiladi. Shu sababli, bolalar uchun o'yin orqali ta'limni amalga oshirish va zamonaviy vositalardan foydalanish masalasi dolzarbdir.

Bolalarning nutqini rivojlantirishda she'rlarning roli

Ingliz tilidagi kichik hajmli she'rlar bolalarning nutqini rivojlantirish va talaffuzini takomillashtirish uchun samarali vosita hisoblanadi. She'rlarning qisqa va talaffuzi oson so'zlardan iborat bo'lishi bolalar uchun qulaydir. Masalan:

- *Walking, walking*
- *Hop, hop, hop*
- *Running, running, running*

Ushbu kabi she'rlarni takrorlash orqali bolalarning xotirasi va talaffuz qobiliyati yaxshilanadi. She'rlarni musiqiy tarzda aytish esa bolalarning qiziqishini yanada oshiradi.

Zamonaviy texnologiyalardan foydalanish

Bolalarning e'tiborini jalb qilish va ularni darsga qiziqtirish uchun multimedia vositalaridan foydalanish dolzarb ahamiyatga ega. Rang-barang videolar, animatsiyalar va interaktiv o'yinlar orqali bolalar nafaqat ingliz tilidagi yangi so'zlarni o'rganadi, balki ularning virtual va visual olami kengayadi. Bu ta'lim jarayonini yanada qiziqarli va samarali qiladi.

Bolalarning lug'at boyligini oshirish

Ta'lim jarayonida lug'at boyligini oshirish uchun qiziqarli va amaliy mashg'ulotlar o'tkazish lozim. Bu jarayonda quyidagi bosqichlar muhim:

1. Oson va tushunarli so'zlardan foydalanish.
2. So'zlarni rasmlar va interaktiv o'yinlar yordamida o'rgatish.
3. O'tilgan lug'atlarni she'rlar va qo'shiqlar orqali mustahkamlash.

Tashqi va ichki omillarning ahamiyati

Bolalarning nutqi rivojlanishiga tashqi va ichki omillar bevosita ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Tashqi omillar – ota-onalar, o'qituvchilar va bolani o'rab turgan muhit bilan bog'liq. Masalan, bolaning doimiy ravishda ingliz tilidagi muloqotni kuzatishi va ishtirok etishi uning tilni tezroq o'zlashtirishiga yordam beradi. Ichki omillar esa bolaning til paychalari rivoji va shaxsiy qobiliyatlariga bog'liq.

Xulosa

Kichik yoshdagi bolalarga ingliz tilini o'rgatishda an'anaviy yondashuvlarni innovatsion metodlar bilan boyitish muhimdir. She'rlar, qo'shiqlar va zamonaviy texnologiyalar bolalarning o'qitish jarayoniga qiziqishini oshiradi, virtual va visual tasavvurlarini kengaytiradi. Ushbu yondashuvlar orqali bolalarning nutqi, lug'at boyligi va talaffuz mahorati sezilarli darajada rivojlanadi.

Tavsiyalar

1. Har bir mashg'ulotda multimedia vositalaridan foydalanish.
2. Bolalarga mos talaffuz va mazmun jihatidan yengil materiallarni tanlash.
3. Ta'lim jarayonida interaktiv va qiziqarli usullarni qo'llash orqali bolalarning e'tiborini jalb qilish.

Ushbu yondashuvlar bolalarni xorijiy tillarni o'rganishga tayyorlashda samarali natijalar beradi.

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