

THE IMPORTANCE OF SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS IN LEARNING FOREIGN LANGUAGES

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Abstract. This article provides general information on the importance of synonyms and antonyms in the language and their correct use in both oral and written speech. At the same time, the article answers the questions of what is a synonym, what is an antonym, and what methods can be used to know them well.

Key words:

CHET TILLARINI O'RGANISHDA SINONIM VA ANTONIMLARNING MUHIMLIGI

Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqola tildagi sinonim va antonymlarning muhimligi, ularni ham og'zaki ham yozma nutqda to'g'ri qo'llash borasida umumiy ma'lumotlar beriladi. Shu bilan birga sinonim o'zi nima? Antonim nima? Ularni yaxshi bilishda qanday usullardan foydalanish mumkin? degan savollarga maqoladan javob topiladi.

Kalit so'zlar:

ЗНАЧЕНИЕ СИНОНИМОВ И АНТОНИМОВ В ИЗУЧЕНИИ ИНОСТРАННЫХ ЯЗЫКОВ

Абстрактный. В данной статье представлены общие сведения о значении синонимов и антонимов в языке и их правильном употреблении как в устной, так и в письменной речи. В то же время, что такое синоним? Что такое антоним? Какие методы можно использовать, чтобы лучше узнать их? Ответы на эти вопросы можно найти в статье.

Ключевые слова:

These days, having knowledge about language, its internal terms, importance, and how to use it in the language is becoming more important. First of all, we should know about the terms of "synonym" and "antonym". Synonyms are words that have the same or almost the same meaning as another word. For example, you can say an "interesting book" or a "gripping book" because interesting and gripping are synonyms. However, when using synonyms, it is necessary to pay attention to their different meanings. This is because, some words cannot be replaced by other words. For instance, the word of "look" synonyms are glance, view, examination, study, inspection, observation, scan, survey, peep, peek, glimpse, gaze, stare, eyeful, gander, look-see, once-over, squint.

In the language, we cannot utilize the word "examination" instead of the word "view", because their internal meaning is slightly different from each other. The language is full of pairs of words that have subtle distinctions between them. Therefore, most writers, not only beginners, but also professionals alike face the challenge of choosing the appropriate synonym to express their ideas. If you use more synonyms in your writing or speaking, the sentences become much more clear and rich in meaning. Utilizing synonyms are significant important to improve the writing quality and provide readers with a crisp and unique outlook of the text. Some synonyms:

Happy	Big	Brave
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Joyful	Large	Courageous
Delighted	Huge	Fearless
Content	Enormous	Valiant
Pleased	Massive	Bold
Ecstatic	Gigantic	Heroic

On the other hand, an antonym is a word that has the opposite meaning of another word. For instance, “attractive” and “ugly” are antonyms because they have contrasting meanings related to temperature. It will also be helpful for sharpening our overall sense of language.

There are some antonyms:

Word	Antonym	Word	Antonym
Powerful	Weak	Tasty	Unpalatable
Tiny	Huge	Modern	Cheesy
Build	Destroy	Recollect	Forget
Ripe	Raw	Sleep	Wake up
Cry	Smile	Nice	Nasty

In summary, synonyms are words with similar meanings while antonyms are opposite meanings. With them, we can enhance our language skills, comprehension, and communication skills.

The importance of Antonyms and synonyms

They play a significant role in learning language for several reasons:

1. Improving language proficiency: Proficiency illustrates a deeper understanding of the language and its nuances.
2. Vocabulary expansion: Synonyms and antonyms help learners to express their vocabulary by providing alternative words with similar or opposite meanings. This allows learners to describe themselves more precisely and effectively.
3. Understanding nuances: Learning them assists learners understand the subtle differences in meaning and usage between words. This enhances their ability to comprehend and communicate more effectively in the language.
4. Reading comprehension: Knowing and utilizing synonyms and antonyms helps people to comprehend written texts, readings more effectively by recognizing the relationships between words and inferring meanings from context.
5. Improving writing and speaking skills: Knowledge of antonyms and synonyms enables learners to choose the most appropriate words for writing and speaking, making them more expressive and in the exams, it is beneficial to get a higher score.

All in all, antonyms and synonyms are vital tools for language learners as they contribute to vocabulary expansion, nuanced understanding of language, improved skills, and overall language proficiency.

REFERENCES

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